

## **IB® EXAM STYLE QUESTION**

Graphical behaviors of functions and the relationship between f, f', and f''

- 1. Given:  $f(x) = \frac{2}{3}x^3 \frac{7}{2}x^2 4x + 1$ 
  - (a) Find f'(x)
    (b) Find the intervals of x for which f(x) is increasing and decreasing
    (c) Find f''(x)
    (d) Find the intervals of x for which f(x) is concave up and
    (4 marks)
  - (d) Find the intervals of x for which f(x) is concave up and (4 marks concave down

Mark scheme:

(a)  $f'(x) = 2x^2 - 7x - 4$ (A1)(A1)(A1) (b)  $0 = 2x^2 - 7x - 4$ (M1) ft Setting their first derivative = 0Solving for *x* (A1) ft 0 = (2x + 1)(x - 4) $x = -\frac{1}{2}, 4$ Increasing:  $\left(-\infty, -\frac{1}{2}\right) \cup (4, \infty)$ (A1) ft Decreasing:  $\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 4\right)$ (A1) ft (A1) ft (M1) ft (c) f''(x) = 4x - 7(M1) ft Setting their second derivative = 0(d) 0 - 4x - 7 $x = \frac{7}{4}$ (A1) ft  $\left(-\infty,\frac{7}{4}\right)$ Concave up: (A1) ft Concave down:  $\left(\frac{7}{4},\infty\right)$ (A1) ft